

Chemical Reactions ▪ *Guided Reading and Study***Observing Chemical Change** (pp. 46–53)

This section describes how matter can change physically or chemically. It also describes how you can tell when a chemical change in matter has occurred.

Use Target Reading Skills

Before you read, preview the red headings. In the graphic organizer below, ask a what or how question for each heading. As you read, write the answers to your questions.

Properties and Changes of Matter

Question	Answer
What are physical properties of matter?	Physical properties are . . .

Introduction (p. 46)

1. What is matter?

2. The study of matter and how matter changes is called _____.

Properties and Changes of Matter (pp. 47–49)

3. Complete the following table about physical and chemical properties of matter.

Type of Property	How It Can Be Observed	Example
a.	Without changing one substance into another	Color
Chemical	b.	Ability to burn

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4. Is the following sentence true or false? A physical change never alters the form or appearance of a substance. _____
5. Circle the letter of each choice that is a physical change in matter.
 - a. bending a straw
 - b. boiling water
 - c. burning wood
 - d. braiding hair
6. A change in matter that produces one or more new substances is a(n) _____.
7. What happens to the bonds between atoms when chemical changes occur?

Evidence for Chemical Reactions (pp. 50–53)

8. List the two main kinds of changes that you can observe when chemical reactions occur.

9. If you detect a change in the color of a material, why does this indicate that a chemical reaction might have occurred?

10. A solid that forms during a chemical reaction is called a(n) _____.
11. Suppose you mix two clear liquids together to form a new substance and bubbles form. What type of reaction might this indicate? Explain your answer.

Chemical Reactions ▪ *Guided Reading and Study***Observing Chemical Change** *(continued)*

12. Is the following sentence true or false? A change in energy occurs during a chemical reaction. _____

13. Why does a change in temperature indicate that a chemical reaction may have occurred?

14. Is the following sentence true or false? Endothermic reactions always result in a decrease in temperature. _____

15. Complete the table about changes in energy in chemical reactions.

Type of Reaction	Energy Change	Example
Endothermic	a.	Frying an egg
b.	Energy is released	Burning wood